

Escuela AGROTECNICA Prof. Ana Pérez Ciani



Profesora: Silvia Martin

Área curricular: Inglés Técnico II – Ciclo Orientado

Curso: 5° 1° y 5° 2° – turno tarde - Nivel Secundario

Guía Pedagógica N° 5

Tema: Presente Perfecto con since/for y How long? (seguimos repasando el tema de la guía anterior)

Contenidos: Completar distintos ejercicios en Presente Perfecto.

Capacidad a desarrollar:

- **cognitivo:** Agregamos since/for en oraciones afirmativas y negativas y How long en las interrogativas.
- procedimental:** Completar oraciones, armar preguntas y responder, traducir.
- **actitudinal:** responsabilidad en el cumplimiento de las tareas

Metodología:

Trabajar desde casa. No es necesario imprimir las tareas. Pueden copiar las guías en el cuaderno. Usar diccionarios para traducción de textos u oraciones.

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PRESENT PERFECT WITH **FOR** AND **SINCE**

HOW LONG...?



How long have your parents been married?

*They have been married **for** 30 years.*

*They have been married **since** 2002*

We use the Present Perfect with "for" and "since" to talk about an action that started in the past and continues up to the present.

- **For** is used to talk about **the period of time** the action has been going on. E.g. *For five years, for two hours, for a couple of weeks,...*
- **Since** is used to refer to **the exact moment in which the action began**. E.g. *since last night, since 2005, since yesterday, since Christmas,...*

A-Lea cada cuadro y luego escriba oraciones con for y since

Read the following information and make sentences with "for" and "since".



Barack Obama became the president of the USA on November 4th, 2008.

2

The washing machine was invented in 1920.



3



We can find depictions of high heel shoes on Egyptian murals, dating back to 3,500 B.C.

4

facebook

Facebook was founded by a group of Harvard students in 2006.

5



Pope Celestius declared the 14th of February St Valentine's Day at the end of the 5th century, but it was in the Middle Ages when the day became associated

6



J.K. Rowling (1965), the author of Harry Potter, wrote her first book at the age of six – a story about a rabbit called Rabbit.

B- Completa los ejercicios con for o since, vea la explicacion anterior y use diccionario si es necesario.

PRESENT PERFECT WITH SINCE AND FOR

since or for?

1. _____ teno'clock
2. _____ Christmas
3. _____ last summer
4. _____ ten minutes
5. _____ one month
6. _____ my birthday
7. _____ the last lesson
8. _____ a long time
9. _____ a week
10. _____ the beginning of the term
11. _____ ages
12. _____ we met the last time

Fill in since or for.

1. She has been in hospital _____ this morning.
2. Joe has lived in London _____ five years.
3. We have known each other _____ June 2010.
4. How long have you been here? - I have been here _____ half an hour.
5. I have had this teddy bear _____ I was a little child.
6. Jason has made music _____ more than 25 years.
7. My mother hasn't spoken to my sister _____ three days.

C- Preguntas con How long...? En Presente Perfecto.



Cuánto tiempo ha estado lloviendo?

A: **How long** has it been raining?

B: It's been raining **for an hour/ since 1 o'clock.**

Cuánto tiempo se han conocido?

A: **How long** have they known each other?

B: They've known each other **for a long time/ since they were at school.**



D- Lea los siguientes diálogos y observe como se utiliza How long y sus respectivas respuestas.

Dialogue 1 – At dinner

Rachel: I heard Kate plans to quit her job next month.

Ian: Really? How long has she worked there?

Rachel: She has worked there for 5 years.

Ian: That's a very long time! Why does she want to quit?

Rachel: She can't stand her new manager.

Dialogue 2 – At a Movie Theater

Brandon: Where is Marlana?! The movie is about to start!

Fin: Yeah. How long have we waited for her?

Brandon: We have waited for her for 40 minutes. It feels like 40 hours.

Fin: Let me give her a call.

E- Conteste las siguientes preguntas, utiliza for or since.

EXERCISE: Answer the following questions with **for** or **since**:

Q1: How long have you learned English?

Q2: How long have you had your current smartphone?

Q3: How long have you known your best friend?

Q4: How long have you worked at your job? If you're a student, how long have you been at your school?

Q5: How long have you lived in this city?

Director: Mario Lucero