

Área Curricular: INGLÉS

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Curso: 1º Año Divisiones 1º, 2º y 3º.

Turno: NOCHE

Temas: Subject Pronouns. Verb TO BE: Affirmative and Negative Forms.

Contenidos: Vocabulario: Repaso Pronombres Personales (I, YOU, HE, SHE, IT, WE THEY). Verbo TO BE (ESTRUCTURA AFIRMATIVA (FORMA LARGA: AM, IS, ARE. FORMA CORTA 'M, S, 'RE) Y ESTRUCTURA NEGATIVA (FORMA LARGA: AM NOT, IS NOT, ARE NOT, FORMA CORTA: 'M NOT, ISN'T, AREN'T)

Desarrollo de Actividades:

1. Let's review! (Repasemos):

El verbo “to be” es el verbo más importante del inglés. Significa “SER” o “ESTAR”

El Verbo se llama TO BE, pero tiene TRES FORMAS de uso: AM, IS, ARE. Cada una de estas formas se utiliza con los diferentes pronombres personales que hemos estudiado arriba. Prestemos atención:

A su vez las formas AM, IS, ARE son las FORMAS LARGAS DE ESCRITURA (LONG FORMS/ FULL FORMS). Cada una de estas formas, tiene su FORMA CORTA DE ESCRITURA (SHORT FORMS/CONTRACTIONS). Prestemos atención:

Grammatical Rules (*Reglas gramaticales*)

Affirmative (*Afirmativo*)

Sujeto	Forma Larga	Forma corta
I	I am	I'm yo soy/estoy
you	You are	you're tú eres/estás

he	He is	he's él es/está
she	She is	she's ella es/está
it	It is	it's es/está
we	We are	we're nosotros somos/estamos
they	They are	they're ellos son/están

AHORA APRENDEREMOS A NEGAR EL VERBO TO BE. ESTE VERBO SE NIEGA A SI MISMO, NO NECESITA DE UN AUXILIAR, COMO SI LO HACEN OTROS VERBOS, PARA NEGARSE. OBSERVEMOS QUE TAMBIEN TENEMOS FORMA LARGA DE ESCRITURA (LONG FORMS/FULL FORMS: AM NOT, IS NOT, ARE NOT) Y FORMA CORTA DE ESTRUCTURA (SHORT FORMS/CONTRACTIONS: 'M NOT, ISN'T, AREN'T):

Negative (Negativo)

Sujeto	Forma Larga	Forma corta
I	am not	I'm not yo no soy/no estoy
you	are not	You aren't tú no eres/no estás
he	is not	he isn't él no es/no está

she	is not	she isn't <i>ella no es/no está</i>
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it	is not	It isn't <i>no es/no está</i>
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we	are not	We aren't <i>nosotros no somos/no estamos</i>
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they	are not	They aren't <i>ellos no son/no están</i>
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Uses (Usos)

1. Se utiliza “to be” como verbo principal para mostrar el estado o las características de alguien o algo. Ejemplos:

Con un sustantivo:

| I **am** a teacher. (Soy profesor.)

| You **aren't** a student. (No eres estudiante.)

Con una preposición de lugar ++ un sitio+:

| She **is** in New York. (Ella está en Nueva York.)

| They **aren't** at home. (Ellos no están en casa.)

Con un adjetivo:

| We **are** happy. (Nosotros estamos contentos.)

| He **isn't** sad. (Él no está triste.)

2. Let's do the following exercises.

(Realicemos los siguientes ejercicios)

1. Escribe la forma correcta del verbo TO BE (am-is-are)

2. Reordena la oración.

"SARA" ES EL SUJETO ¿Qué PRONOMBRE SERIA? "**SHE**" Y SHE VA CON "**IS**"

1. SARA IS MY BEST FRIEND.
(SHE)

RECUERDA LA ESTRUCTURA:
SUJETO + TO BE +
COMPLEMENTO.

EJM: 1. I AM NOT A
STUDENT

Write the correct form of the verb be

1. Sara _____ my best friend.
2. Adam and John _____ teachers.
3. she _____ my sister.
4. we _____ good students.
5. They _____ doctors.
6. It _____ an orange.
7. Abraham and I _____ brothers.
8. he _____ a nice person.
9. It _____ a copybook.
10. You _____ a dentist.

Rearrange the sentence.

1. I / not / a student. / am _____
2. he / my brother. / is _____
3. The girls / beautiful. / are _____
4. Lara/ in the classroom. / is _____
5. We / not / are /sad. _____
5. My father / happy. / is _____
6. My mother / a housewife. / is _____
7. She / not / my cousin. / is _____
8. Adam / intelligent. / is _____
9. The cat / friendly. / is _____

3. Complete the sentences using AM-IS-ARE. Then, turn them into negative sentences using the short form.

(Completa las oraciones utilizando AM-IS-ARE. Luego, pásalas a NEGATIVO utilizando la FORMA CORTA)

- a) It _____ cold today.
- b) I _____ at home now.
- c) They _____ nice people.
- d) My name _____ Jim.
- e) She _____ an English teacher.
- f) He _____ my brother.
- g) Susan and Anne _____ beautiful girls.
- h) We _____ tired.
- i) You _____ from Mexico.
- j) Nick _____ a singer.

A) It ISN'T a cold day.

4. Multiple choice. Choose the correct form of the verb to be.

(Multiple opcion. Elige la forma correcta del Verbo TO BE para cada caso)

Tip: el sujeto es el que esta subrayado para ayudarte. Recuerda preguntarte que sujeto es para saber que forma del verbo TO BE es el correcto

Am - Is - Are

1. I ____ Luana. a. am b. is c. are 	2. You ____ a fairy. a. am b. is c. are 	3. He ____ a boy. a. am b. is c. are 	4. She ____ a girl. a. am b. is c. are 
5. It ____ a bear. a. am b. is c. are 	6. We ____ friends. a. am b. is c. are 	7. You ____ rabbits. a. am b. is c. are 	8. They ____ butterflies. a. am b. is c. are 
9. He ____ a clown. a. am b. is c. are 	10. They ____ angels. a. am b. is c. are 	11. It ____ a dog. a. am b. is c. are 	12. It ____ a basket. a. am b. is c. are 
13. We ____ sisters. a. am b. is c. are 	14. She ____ Mama Bear. a. am b. is c. are 	15. He ____ Papa Bear. a. am b. is c. are 	16. I ____ Baby Bear. a. am b. is c. are 
17. You ____ an American. a. am b. is c. are 	18. They ____ flowers a. am b. is c. are 	19. I ____ a good witch. a. am b. is c. are 	20. You ____ elephants a. am b. is c. are 
21. He ____ a singer. a. am b. is c. are 	22. It ____ the Sun. a. am b. is c. are 	23. She ____ a gymnast. a. am b. is c. are 	24. We ____ students. a. am b. is c. are 
25. I ____ Patrick. a. am b. is c. are 	26. You ____ a sailor. a. am b. is c. are 	27. They ____ librarians a. am b. is c. are 	28. You ____ children. a. am b. is c. are 

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5. In each group of sentences, circle the correct one.

(En cada grupo de oraciones circule la que este correcta)

Tip: Revisen quien es el sujeto y si ese sujeto va con esa forma del verbo to be.

1 a) My father's name is Peter. b) My father's name am Peter c) My father's name are Peter.	2 a) How old are he? b) How old is I? c) How old are they?	3 a) She is my sister b) She are my sister. c) She am my sister
4 a) Andrew and Sarah is my best friends. b) Andrew and Sarah am my best friends c) Andrew and Sarah are my best friends	5 a) I is not very happy today. b) I am not very happy today. c) I are not very happy today	6 a) Is Paulo at home? b) Are Paulo at home? c) Am Paulo at home?
7 a) My grandparents are wonderful. b) My grandparents is wonderful. c) My grandparents am wonderful	8 a) When is your birthday? b) When am your birthday? c) When are your birthday?	9 a) Are she a doctor? b) Is she a doctor? c) Am she a doctor?
10 a) What time is it? b) What time are it? c) What time am it?	11 a) I am Portuguese. b) I is Portuguese. c) I are Portuguese.	12 a) They am students. b) They are students. c) They am students

7. El envío de las guías o ante cualquier duda al respecto pueden realizarlo a los siguientes correos:

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