

Escuela: Agrotécnica Los Pioneros

Docente: Alejandra N. Cortez

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Turno Tarde

Área Curricular: Inglés

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Tema: Cláusula Relativa - Pronombres y adverbios relativos.

Guía número 8

“The relative pronouns who, which and that”

1- Study the examples. Then complete the explanations.

Helen is a nurse. She looks after children.

A computer is a machine. It does calculations.

A parrot is a bird. It can talk.

Main clause	Relative pronoun	Relative clause
Helen is a nurse	who	looks after children.
A computer is a machine	which - that	does calculations.
A parrot is a bird	which - that	can talk.

- a) In each example, two sentences become.....
- b) Each relative clause is introduced by a relative.....
- c) You use the relative pronoun.....for people.
- d) You use the relative pronouns..... or.....for objects and animals.

2- Combine each pair of sentences. Use **who or **which**.**

A lion is a big cat.

It lives in Africa.

A lion is a big cat which lives in Africa.

a) A dictionary is a useful books.

It helps you learn new words.

b) My sister is a teacher.

She lives in San Luis.

c) Videos are machines.

They record television programmes.

e) Elvis Presley was a rock singer.

He also made a lot of films.

3- Complete each definition. Use **who or **which/that**.**

- a) A chef is a person.....cooks food in a restaurant.
- b) A dictionary is a book..... explains the meanings of words.
- c) CD players are machines.....play music.
- d) Astronomers are people.....study the stars.
- e) A genius is a person..... is very clever.
- f) Planets are objects..... go round the sun.

4- Lets play!!! Write definitions for I can guess.

Examples: A.....is a person who works on a ship.

Anis a machine which flies.

5- The relative pronoun “whose” = cuyo/a

Study the example. Then complete the explanation.

She's the girl. Her cousin was on TV.

Ella es la chica. Su primo/a estuvo en TV.

Main clause	Relative pronoun	Relative clause
She's the girl	whose	cousin was on TV.
Ella es la chica	cuyo/a	primo/a estuvo en TV .

Learn! You use the relative pronounfor possession.

6- Relative clauses with who, which, whose, when, and where.

a) Complete this paragraph. Use **who, **which**, **whose**, **when**, or **where**.**

June is the time when I get really nervous, because that's the month

(1).....we do our exams. We take the exams in the sports hall (2).....we usually have our sports lessons.

Revision is the thing (3).....is really difficult for me. I don't plan things properly! But I have a friend (4).....exam results are always good. That's Lucy!

She starts to revise in April. That's why she's the onealways gets the highest marks in our class.

b) Translate in Spanish the before exercise (a)

Learn this!

Who's whose = quien es de quien

That's the boy who's got a friend called Lucy.

= who has

Ese es el chico quien tiene una amiga lla mada Lucy.

That's the boy who's a friend of Lucy.

= who is

Ese es el chico quien es amigo de Lucy .

That's the boy whose friend is called Lucy.

= possession

Ese es el chico cuya amiga se llama Lucy