

Guía Pedagógica - Nivel Secundario

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Director: Rolando Carrion.

Área curricular: Inglés

Curso: 2º 1º y 2º 2º

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Objetivos:

- Reconocer e interpretar expresiones en el tiempo verbal presente simple.
- Elaborar oraciones afirmativas, negativas e interrogativas, rutinas diarias.

Tema: Presente Simple.

Contenidos: Formas afirmativa, negativa e interrogativa.

Capacidades a desarrollar:

- Cognitiva: Interpretar distintas situaciones comunicativas: lingüísticas, artísticas, corporales.
- Procedimental: Uso del tiempo verbal en sus tres expresiones afirmativa, negativa, interrogativa.
- Actitudinal: Respetar, interpretar y valorar las actitudes socio-culturales de otros pueblos.

PRESENT SIMPLE

FORMA NEGATIVA

Estructura:

SUJETO + DO/DOES + NOT+ VERBO + COMPLEMENTOS
Contraída: SUJETO + DON'T/DOESN'T + VERBO + COMPLEMENTOS

Singular

I do not write
You do not write
He does not write (NO ES *he does not writes*)
She does not write
It does not write
They do not write
We do not write

Plural

We do not write
You do not write
They do not write

Negativa contraída:

I do not write ----> I don't write
You do not write ----> You don't write
He does not write ----> He doesn't write
She does not write ----> She doesn't write
It does not write ----> It doesn't write

We do not write ----> We don't write
You do not write ----> You don't write
They do not write ----> They don't write

FORMA INTERROGATIVA:

Estructura:

DO/DOES+SUJETO+VERBO+COMPLEMENTOS

En las preguntas, el auxiliar do o does siempre va al principio de la frase, antes del sujeto. Recuerda: does se usa para he, she y it:

Con las preguntas pasa lo mismo que con las negaciones: con he, she y it el verbo principal no lleva s, y has se convierte en have.

Do I play tennis? Yes, I do / No, I don't.

Does he play tennis? Yes, he does / No, he doesn't.

Does she play tennis? Yes, she does / No, she doesn't.

Does it play? Yes, it does / No, it doesn't.

Do they play tennis? Yes, they do / No, they don't.

Do we play tennis? Yes, we do / No, we don't.

A) Exercise

1. Antonio _____(not/work) in a hospital.
2. ____you____ (like) pizza? Yes,.....
3. She _____ (not/learn) English.
4. We_____ (study) Maths.
5. You _____(use) a dictionary
6. He always_____ (not/play) football with us.
7. She ____ (not/help) Mary every Mondays
8. John ____ (not/eat) fresh fish.
9. ____ he _____ (want) to eat? No,.....
10. John_____ (not/study) English at university.
11. She _____ (not/speak) French.
12. I _____ (not/do) my homework.
13. ____ we_____ (watch) television? Yes,.....
14. ____ they____(play) piano? No,.....
15. Ana_____ (not/clean) her room.
16. Jose_____ (not/drink) coffee.
17. I_____ (not/sing).