



GUÍA PEDAGÓGICA N°9

- ❖ **ESCUELA:** E.P.E.T. N°2
- ❖ **AREA CURRICULAR:** INGLÉS TÉCNICO II
- ❖ **CURSO:** 5° AÑO, CICLO ORIENTADO
- ❖ **DIVISIONES:** 2°, 3°
- ❖ **ESPECIALIDAD:** TÉCNICO EN GESTIÓN Y ADMINISTRACIÓN DE LAS ORGANIZACIONES
- ❖ **TURNO:** MAÑANA / TARDE / VESPERTINO
- ❖ **DOCENTE:** IVANA TOBARES (ivanatobares2012@gmail.com)
- ❖ **TEMA:** PRESENTE PERFECTO (EN TODAS SUS FORMAS).
USO DE ADVERBIOS Y VOCABULARIO ESPECIFICO.
- ❖ **OCTUBRE, 2020**

HOLA CHICOS!! Espero que todos ustedes se encuentran muy bien en casa!!

La presente guía se enfoca en vocabulario nuevo y además en un tiempo verbal nuevo que es el Presente Perfecto. Recuerden que, al finalizar la guía, deberán mandarla por mail a la profesora y tienen 2 (dos) semanas para resolverla. Además, tener en cuenta que se pueden comunicar con la docente ante cualquier duda por whatsapp o e-mail.

PRACTICE N°9

NAME:

DATE:

LET'S REVIEW THE PRESENT PERFECT*(Vamos a repasar el tiempo verbal Presente Perfecto, visto en la guía anterior)***ACTIVITY 1:** COMPLETE THE TEXT WITH THE CORRECT FORM OF THE VERB IN PRESENT PERFECT. *(Completa el texto con los verbos en Presente Perfecto)*

The accountant**has been**..... (be) in the factory **since** the owner travelled to Europe. Then, he ...**has**.....**just**.....**decided**..... (decide) to present a new project. And the owner(accept) the proposal. So, the accountant (work) in it **for hours**. Then the accountant and the owner(explain) the project to the employees. Later, they(analyse) it **since** early in the morning. Finally, the accountant (conclude) with his work and the owner(observe) the project carefully. After that, they(determine) the start of the project and the workers **already** (begin) with it. All of them(put) a lot of effort into the implementation of this project. At the end, the factory(increase) its profits and the employees(receive) an extra amount of money in their salaries. They**never**(feel) so happy!!

ACTIVITY 2: COMPLETE THE SENTENCES WITH THE CORRECT VERB IN PRESENT PERFECT. *(Completar las oraciones con el verbo correcto usando el Presente Perfecto)*~~Pay~~ / **speak** / **write** / ~~close~~ / **manufacture**

- 1- The employer.....**has paid**..... salaries. (+)
- 2- The owner of the shop**hasn't closed**..... an old subsidiary. (-)
- 3- The manager with the employees. (-)
- 4- The secretary the report. (+)
- 5- The factory sport clothes. (+)

AHORA VEREMOS LOS ADVERBIOS QUE SE UTILIZAN CON ESTE TIEMPO

COMMON ADVERBS IN PRESENT PERFECT TENSE

SINCE

: significa “desde” e indica un punto de inicio. Puede ser usado en todas las formas (afirmativa, negativa e interrogativa) y se ubica en el final de la oración.

Ejemplo: I have studied English since March (Yo he estudiado desde Marzo)

FOR

: significa “durante” e indica un periodo de tiempo. Puede ser usado en todas las formas (afirmativa, negativa e interrogativa) y se ubica en el final de la oración.

Ejemplo: I have studied English for 2 years (Yo he estudiado durante dos años)

ALREADY

significa “ya” y se ubica entre el auxiliar y el verbo. Puede ser usado en las oraciones AFIRMATIVAS.

Ejemplo: I have already studied English (Yo ya he estudiado Ingles)

JUST

significa “recien” y se ubica entre el auxiliar y el verbo. Puede ser usado en las oraciones AFIRMATIVAS.

Ejemplo: I have just studied English (yo recien he estudiado Ingles)

NEVER

significa “nunca” y se ubica entre el auxiliar y el verbo. Se utilizan en las oraciones Afirmativas.

Ejemplo: I have never studied English (Yo nunca he estudiado Ingles)

EVER

significa “alguna vez” y se ubica entre el sujeto y el verbo. Es utilizado en las oraciones INTERROGATIVAS.

Ejemplo. Have you ever studied English? (¿Alguna vez has estudiado Ingles?)

YET

significa “aun o todavía” y es utilizado en las oraciones NEGATIVAS y se ubica al final de la oración.

Ejemplo: I haven't studied English yet. (Yo no he estudiado Ingles aun)

ACTIVITY 3: COMPLETAR CON **SINCE** / **FOR** TENIENDO EN CUENTA LAS EXPRESIONES DADAS

- | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 <i>for</i> ten years | 6 six months |
| 2 I was five | 7 lunch-time |
| 3 8 o'clock | 8 we moved |
| 4 two hours | to this town |
| 5 ages | 9 three minutes |

ACTIVITY 4: UNIR LAS COLUMNAS A Y B PARA FORMAR LAS ORACIONES

Column A	Column B
1 Jerry hasn't typed	a visited Japan?
2 She has always	b talked to them.
3 Have you ever	c the letter yet.
4 We've already	d to New York twice
5 Tim has already	this year.
been	e known them?
6 How long have you	f wanted to be a singer.

ACTIVITY 5: WRITE THE SENTENCES WITH THE ADVERBS IN BRACKETS IN PRESENT PERFECT AND TRANSLATE THEM

(Escribir las oraciones colocando el adverbio en el lugar correcto Presente Perfecto y luego traducir las oraciones)

- 1- The employer / pay / salaries. (just)

*The employer has **just** paid salaries.*

Traducción: El empleador recién ha pagado los sueldos.

- 2- The owners of the shop / close / an old subsidiary. (yet)

*The owners of the shop haven't closed an old subsidiary **yet**.*

Traducción: Los dueños del negocio aún no han cerrado la sucursal antigua.

- 3- The manager / speak / with the employees. (ever)

.....

Traduccion:.....

4- The secretary / write / the report. (already)

.....

Traducción:

5- The factory / manufacture / sport clothes. (for 10 years)

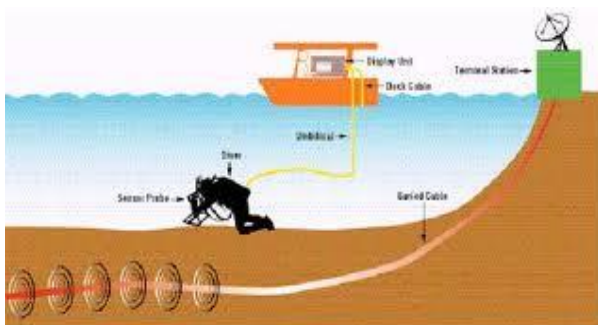
.....

Traducción:

ACTIVITY 6: READ THE TEXT (LEER EL TEXTO)

MICROSOFT AND FACEBOOK PLAN UNDERSEA CABLE

Microsoft and Facebook have announced plans of **laying** a **massive** undersea cable across the Atlantic to **provide** more **bandwidth** for their **services**. There are already many cables on ocean floors **criss crossing** each other and **offering** high-speed **data links** between continents.



In the past few years **demand** for more **bandwidth capacity** has grown because software and internet companies are **connecting** users around the world. **Especially** Microsoft needs high-speed internet connections as more and more of its services, **including** Office 365, are moving to the **cloud**. **In addition**, Skype, which Microsoft bought in 2011, is the world's number one voice call and video conference service.

Facebook, on the other hand, has offered more and more services to its **social network**. **Currently**, there are 1.6 **billion** active users every month, who send photos, videos and text messages to people around the world.

In 2010 Google became the first **major corporation** to lay their own cables across the Pacific Ocean, connecting North America and Asia. Today, two thirds of all undersea cables are **operated** by private companies.

The **joint** Microsoft/Facebook cable will be called *Marea*, a Spanish word for "**tide**". The 4000 mile long cable will connect Virginia and Bilbao in Spain. It is **scheduled** to be **operational** by mid 2017.

The new undersea cable will allow 160 **terabytes** of data to pass through per second. It will be the largest ever **placed** on the floor of the Atlantic Ocean and provide half of the total **capacity** which already moves through undersea cables.

ACTIVITY N° 7: WRITE IN THE CORRECT BOX THE UNDERLINED VERBS IN THE TEXT.

(ESCRIBIR EN EL CUADRO CORRECTO LOS VERBOS SUBRAYADOS EN EL TEXTO)

PASADO SIMPLE	PRESENTE PERFECTO
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

ACTIVITY N° 8 JOIN VOCABULARY WITH THE CORRECT DEFINITIONS .

(UNIR EL VOCABULARIO CON LAS DEFINICIONES CORRECTAS)

CORPORATION	IS A CONSUMER WANT OR NEED.
SERVICE	LARGE COMPANY OR BUSINESS.
DEMAND	WEBSITE THAT LETS PEOPLE COMMUNICATE.
SOCIAL NETWORK	A PROGRAMME OR OTHER APP THAT YOU OFFER USERS.

ACTIVITY N° 9: ANSWER THE FOLLOWING TWO QUESTIONS.

(RESPONDER LAS SIGUIENTES DOS PREGUNTAS)

1- What have Microsoft and Facebook announced?

2- When did Microsoft buy Skype?

Examples:

What has Facebook offered? PRESENT PERFECT

- Facebook has offered more and more services to its social network.

When did Google become the first major corporation? SIMPLE PAST

- Google became the first major corporation in 2010.

DIRECTOR DE LA INSTITUCION: Sr. NESTOR LEPEZ