

Escuela Agrotécnica Ejército Argentino
Sexto Año – Primera y Segunda División – Turno Tarde
Lengua Extranjera Inglés

DESAFÍO EN LA JUNGLA: (Continuación Guía N°2)

GRAMÁTICA: ***WILL*** Y ***WON'T*** EN EL PRIMER CONDICIONAL

<p><i>will and won't</i></p> <p>Affirmative I / You / He / She / It / We / They'll climb the tree.</p> <p>Negative I / You / He / She / It / We / They won't stay still.</p> <p>Questions Will I / you / he / she / it / we / they find water?</p> <p>Short answers</p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Affirmative Yes, I / you / he / she / it / we / they will.</td> <td>Negative No, I / you / he / she / it / we / they won't.</td> </tr> </table> <p>We make the affirmative form with <i>will</i> plus base form. <i>The desert will be hot in the day.</i></p> <p>We make the negative form with <i>won't</i> plus base form. <i>We won't lie in the sun.</i></p> <p>We make the question form with <i>will</i> plus subject plus base form. Question words like <i>What</i>, <i>Where</i> or <i>When</i> go at the beginning of the question. <i>Will you light a fire? Where will we find food?</i></p> <p>We make short answers with <i>will</i> and <i>won't</i>. <i>Will you help me? Yes, I will.</i></p> <p>Usage We use <i>will</i> to talk about future predictions.</p>	Affirmative Yes, I / you / he / she / it / we / they will.	Negative No, I / you / he / she / it / we / they won't.	<p><i>will and won't in the first conditional</i></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td>Action If I climb a tree, If he / she / it eats the fruit. If you / we / they follow the river,</td> <td>Result I'll be safe. he / she / it'll feel ill. you / we / they'll find the village.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Result I'll be safe</td> <td>Action if I climb a tree.</td> </tr> </table> <p>We make the first conditional with two clauses: <i>If</i> plus the present simple, followed by <i>will</i>.</p> <p>Conditional sentences can start with the action: <i>If you light a fire, you'll feel warmer.</i> or with the result: <i>You'll feel warmer if you light a fire.</i></p> <p>We can use the negative form in the action, the result, or both parts of the sentence. <i>If we don't make a big noise, we won't find help.</i> <i>We won't win the challenge if we get lost in the trees.</i> <i>If he doesn't have a compass, he'll get lost.</i></p> <p>We make first conditional questions with <i>will</i> in front of the subject in the result clause. <i>Will you help me if I carry your bag?</i> <i>Do-you-help-me ---?</i> <i>If I carry your bag, will you help me?</i> <i>If-I-will-carry-your-bag---</i></p> <p>Usage We use the first conditional to predict the result of an action. We use it to talk about things we think might happen in the future and things we think are possible.</p>	Action If I climb a tree, If he / she / it eats the fruit. If you / we / they follow the river,	Result I'll be safe. he / she / it'll feel ill. you / we / they'll find the village.	Result I'll be safe	Action if I climb a tree.
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Result I'll be safe	Action if I climb a tree.						

VIDEOS EXPLICATIVOS:

https://youtu.be/vFQIDu_7XmY (will / won't)

<https://youtu.be/hT5PWuuxaKM> (primer condicional)

ACTIVIDADES

1. Match 1-5 to a-e to make sentences. Then match the sentences with the people in the text on guide N°2. Translate.

- 1 If she changes her eating habits,
- 2 He won't go far
- 3 If she doesn't do anything stupid,
- 4 He will need to work hard
- 5 Who will need luck

- a if she doesn't take any risks.
- b if she wants to survive.
- c she'll go a long way.
- d if she wants to get to the end?
- e she'll do very well.

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2. Complete the rules with **“action”** or **“result”**. Translate
- 1 We use the first conditional to talk about an action and the result of this action in the future.
 - 2 We describe the _____ with **if + the present simple**.
 - 3 We describe the _____ with **will + base form**.
 - 4 The sentence can start with the _____ or the result.
3. Choose the correct words. Translate.
- a. I **use / 'll use** my phone to get directions if I get lost.
 - b. If you **take / 'll take** warm clothes, you won't get cold.
 - c. If we find mushrooms on our walk, we **don't pick / won't pick** them.
 - d. Will you pick apples if you **find / will find** any on your walk?
 - e. What **will / does** the team leader say if we **get / will get** lost?
 - f. If he **drinks / 'll drink** that dirty water, he **is / 'll be** ill.
4. Order the words to make questions.
- a. if / is / you / Will / on Saturday / go out / sunny / it / ?
 - b. you / stay / rains / at home / it / tonight / Will / if / ?
 - c. will / early / if / your homework / you / What / do / finish / you / ?
 - d. get / your parents / a bad school report / if / be / you / Will / angry / ?
 - e. will / you / money / get / What / buy / for your birthday / if / you / ?
5. Look at the picture and match 1-5 with a-e to make sentences. Translate.
- | | |
|---------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 If she brings her phone, | a insects will eat her feet. |
| 2 If she brings water, | b she'll be sick. |
| 3 If she brings sandals, | c it won't work. |
| 4 If she brings warm clothes, | e she'll be too hot. |
| 5 If she eats fruit she doesn't know, | f she won't be thirsty. |

