

Escuela: Escuela "CENS Valle Fértil"

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Curso: 3ro. 1era.

Turno: Vespertino

Área curricular: Lengua extranjera Inglés

Título de la propuesta: Presente simple. Forma negativa. Forma interrogativa-respuestas cortas.

Guía N°9

Present Simple

Para el **negativo** usamos el auxiliar **DOESN'T** + **forma base** del verbo.

- She doesn't go to the cinema on Saturdays / Ella no va al cine los sábados
- He doesn't watch his favorite TV program at night / Él no ve su programa de televisión favorito en la noche.

PRESENTE SIMPLE NEGATIVO	
Sin contracción	Contracción
I do not play	I don't play
You do not play	You don't play
He does not play	He doesn't play
She does not play	She doesn't play
It does not play	It doesn't play
We do not play	We don't play
You do not play	You don't play
They do not play	They don't play

I don't live with my parents. Yo no vivo con mis padres.

He doesn't live in Brazil. Él no vive en Brasil.

She doesn't often speak English. Ella no habla frecuentemente Inglés.

We don't watch horror movies. Nosotros no miramos películas de terror.

Para el **interrogativo** usamos el auxiliar **DOES** + **sujeto** + **forma base** del verbo.

- o Does she go to the cinema on Saturdays? = ¿Ella va al cine los sábados?
(Yes, she does/No, she doesn't)
- o Does he watch his favorite TV program at night? = ¿Él ve su programa de televisión favorito en la noche?
(Yes, he does/No, he doesn't)

PRESENTE SIMPLE
INTERROGATIVO

Verbo auxiliar + persona + verbo + complementos ?
Do you play football?

Do I play...?
Do you play ...?
Does he play ...?
Does she play ...?
Does it play ...?
Do we play ...?
Do you play ...?
Do they play ...?

QUESTIONS WORDS

Son las palabras que nos ayudan a formular preguntas sobre la acción expresada.

Pregunta	Significado	Referente a:	Ejemplo
Who	¿Quién?	Personas	Who are you?
What	¿Qué?	Cosas o actividades	What is your last name?
Where	¿Dónde?	Lugares	Where is the class?
When	¿Cuándo?	Fecha u hora	When is the class?
Why	¿Por qué?	Causa	Why are you late?
How	¿Cómo?	Método	How are you?
Which	¿Cuál?	Selección	Which is your classroom?

WH- QUESTIONS

- What **do** you **watch** on TV? **A film**
- Where do they live? **In London**
- Why do you cry? **Because I'm sad**
- When **does** your dad **arrive**? **At 9,30.**
- What **time** does she finish her lesson? **At 14 o'clock**



A trabajar!!!

1) Completar las oraciones en forma negativa usando don't/dosen't mas el verbo que esta entre parentesis. Ejemplo: I **don't drive** to work when the weather's cold.

I to work when the weather's cold. (drive)
My parents usually to our house on Sundays.
(come)
They two languages at school. (learn)
The village shop at 8 o'clock in the morning. (open)
We her a diary every year. (give)
He often with his brother. (fight)
You never me with my homework. (help)
Big dogs a lot of exercise. (like)
He Arabic. (understand)
Lessons at 9 o'clock every morning. (start)

2) En el siguiente ejercicio completa las preguntas usando **do/does**.

- 1 Where / you / work?
Where do you work?
- 2 What / she / do?
What does she do?
- 3 Where / he / live?
.....
- 4 What music / your husband / like?
.....
- 5 When / she / do her homework?
.....
- 6 Why / we / learn Latin?
.....
- 7 Who / she / teach?
.....
- 8 How / I / turn on the television?
.....

ORACIONES EN PRESENTE SIMPLE

Completa las oraciones escribiendo la forma correcta del verbo entre paréntesis:

1. I (not speak) English. I (speak) Spanish.
2. My friend Alex (study) Math. He (like) numbers.
3. You (not eat) fish. You (eat) chicken.
4. My mother (watch) a movie. She (love) cinema.
5. My sister and I (play) tennis. We (have) rackets.
6. My parents (go) to the church. They (pray) to god.
7. The dog (not sleep) at night. It (bark) at the moon.

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