

**ESCUELA: CENS RIM 22**

**DOCENTE: MARIANA PEREZ R.**

**AÑO: 3° ENFERMERÍA**

**TURNO: TARDE**

**AREA CURRICULAR: INGLÉS**

**TÍTULO: Pasado Simple del verbo “To be”**

**CONTENIDO:**

Pasado del Verbo “To be”. Afirmativo, Negativo e Interrogativo. Vocabulario referido al tema. Expresiones de Tiempo Pasado.

**CAPACIDAD:** Resolución de Problemas.

Aprender a Aprender

Comunicación

Compromiso y Responsabilidad

**OBJETIVO:** Referirse a situaciones pasadas usando el verbo “To Be”

**DESARROLLO DE ACTIVIDADES:**

**GUÍA N° 5**

1) Simple Past of “To be” (Pasado Simple del verbo “To be”)

AFFIRMATIVE	NEGATIVE	INTERROGATIVE
I WAS	I WASN'T	WAS I ... ?
YOU WERE	YOU WEREN'T	WERE YOU ... ?
HE } WAS	HE } WASN'T	HE } ... ?
SHE } WAS	SHE } WASN'T	SHE } ... ?
IT } WAS	IT } WASN'T	IT } ... ?
WE } WERE	WE } WEREN'T	WE } ... ?
YOU } WERE	YOU } WEREN'T	YOU } ... ?
THEY } WERE	THEY } WEREN'T	THEY } ... ?

## 2) COMPLETAR:

El Pasado Simple del verbo **TO BE** tiene dos formas: \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

**WAS** se usa con \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ y \_\_\_\_\_

**WERE** se usa con \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ y \_\_\_\_\_

El verbo **TO BE** significa “ser o estar”

En pasado **WAS** significa \_\_\_\_\_ o \_\_\_\_\_

En pasado **WERE** significa \_\_\_\_\_ o \_\_\_\_\_

## 3) LEER LAS ORACIONES Y ELEGIR EL SIGNIFICADO CORRECTO

Pablo Picasso was a famous Spanish artist (era / estaba)

My family was in Cordoba last year (era / estuvo)

John Lennon was a very famous musician (era / estaba)

Leonardo Da Vinci and Miguel Angel were very good artists (eran / estaban)

My little brothers were at home during the quarantine (eran / estuvieron)

They were very famous in the past (fueron / estaban)

She was in hospital last weekend (era / estuvo)

**Recordar** que en Castellano existen 2 formas de Pasado.  
Por ello podemos decir: estuvo o estaba, fue o era.  
Debemos leer e interpretar la oración en Inglés para luego darle el sentido más adecuado en el contexto

**EJERCITACIÓN:**

# Was or Were



## 1. Underline the correct verb:

1. They was/were in the Natural History Museum yesterday.
2. Nick was/were taken to the hospital early in the morning yesterday.
3. My parents was/were very tired after their trip to Newcastle.
4. Helen was/were on a ferry boat going to Sweden yesterday.
5. The article in the local newspaper was/were very interesting.
6. Those houses was/were built two hundred years ago.
7. Last winter was/were the coldest winter in our region.
8. Tom was/were absent-minded because he had left the keys at school.
9. I was/were on a long trip to the USA two years ago.
10. Your e-mail address was/were very difficult to remember.
11. My brother's letters was/were rather long and interesting.
12. Pamela was/were an excellent ski jumper three years ago.



## 2. Fill in **was** or **were**:

1. Who \_\_\_\_\_ the best football player in Great Britain last year?
2. They \_\_\_\_\_ very happy after their trip to London last month.
3. Andrew \_\_\_\_\_ the best student in our class last year.
4. The film \_\_\_\_\_ not interesting and I switched off the TV.
5. The mathematics test \_\_\_\_\_ very difficult and we \_\_\_\_\_ disappointed.
6. The boys \_\_\_\_\_ very noisy at the lesson yesterday.
7. Who \_\_\_\_\_ the best sportsman in your class last month?
8. Martha \_\_\_\_\_ in Cambridge with her parents two years ago.
9. The girls \_\_\_\_\_ in the disco club two weeks ago.
10. I \_\_\_\_\_ responsible for the classroom flowers last year.
11. There \_\_\_\_\_ many flowers in the flowerbeds around the school.
12. Five birds \_\_\_\_\_ sitting on the branches of the tree near the house.



## 3. Rewrite the sentences using **was** or **were**:

- |                                   |                                  |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. I am happy to see you.         | 7. Nora is on holidays in Italy. |
| 2. This is my favourite book.     | 8. The dogs are under the table. |
| 3. Mary is not at school.         | 9. My mobile is broken.          |
| 4. It is a very interesting film. | 10. They are good students.      |
| 5. We are good sportsmen.         | 11. This dog is very friendly.   |
| 6. Tom is my best friend.         | 12. I am at the shopping centre. |

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# Simple Past Tense - was, were

## Elementary exercises

Forming the past tense of to be.

Affirmative and negative sentence

I	was		
He	was not		
She	wasn't	at home	
It		in hospital	yesterday.
You	were	on holiday	last week.
We	were not	in London	
They	weren't		

Interrogative sentence

Was	I		
	he		
	she	at home	
	it	in hospital	yesterday?
	you	on holiday	last week?
Were	we	in London	
	they		

Task 1 - Complete the sentences with the Past Tense of "to be".

- 1) We \_\_\_\_\_ in Australia.
- 2) She \_\_\_\_\_ in the classroom.
- 3) It \_\_\_\_\_ my birthday last week.
- 4) The man \_\_\_\_\_ in the train.
- 5) It \_\_\_\_\_ an apple.
- 6) You \_\_\_\_\_ in a bookshop.
- 7) It \_\_\_\_\_ a doll.
- 8) I \_\_\_\_\_ a good pupil.
- 9) What \_\_\_\_\_ this?
- 10) It \_\_\_\_\_ a French lesson.
- 11) It \_\_\_\_\_ a beautiful city.
- 12) He \_\_\_\_\_ my brother.
- 13) I \_\_\_\_\_ in London today.
- 14) We \_\_\_\_\_ on holiday.
- 15) The doctor \_\_\_\_\_ here.

Task 2 - Write some true sentences with was, were, wasn't, weren't.

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Task 3 - Rewrite the sentences into the Simple Past Tense. Then write a negative sentence. Look at the example below.

I am at home. ⇔ I was at home. I wasn't at home.

- 1) He is my friend.

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- 2) I am a man.

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- 3) It is an umbrella.

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- 4) That is a bird.

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- 5) These are your pens and pencils.

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- 6) They are happy people.

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- 7) This is a kitchen.

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- 8) Those are two bags, a ruler and a rubber.

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- 9) We are in.

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- 10) You are my brother.

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## GRAMMAR WORKSHEET

# 'BE' VERB: PAST

### Positives, Negatives and Questions



- Write the sentences below in the past simple.

1. I am late. I was late.
2. Are they hungry? Were they hungry?
3. Thomas isn't at school. \_\_\_\_\_
4. Why is she late? \_\_\_\_\_
5. My brother is a doctor. \_\_\_\_\_
6. They aren't here. \_\_\_\_\_
7. Eva is a teacher. \_\_\_\_\_
8. Is Mr. Smith a taxi driver? \_\_\_\_\_
9. Where are your books? \_\_\_\_\_
10. Are you a student? \_\_\_\_\_
11. What is that? \_\_\_\_\_
12. Sue isn't tired. \_\_\_\_\_
13. My holiday is nice. \_\_\_\_\_
14. Why are you happy? \_\_\_\_\_
15. The pen is blue. \_\_\_\_\_
16. Am I the winner? \_\_\_\_\_
17. Is the answer correct? \_\_\_\_\_
18. Who is sick? \_\_\_\_\_
19. We are hungry. \_\_\_\_\_
20. That is funny. \_\_\_\_\_

### CRITERIOS DE EVALUACIÓN:

Realiza la actividad con prolijidad y esmero

Utiliza las formas gramaticales adecuadas en la resolución de la ejercitación

Considera al realizar las actividades los aspectos semánticos del tema

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